Non-defense discretionary programs include spending for investments

2019 Total Outlays: $4,448 Billion

- Mandatory 62%
- Non-defense Discretionary 15%
- Defense Discretionary 15%
- Net Interest 8%

2019 Outlays for Non-defense discretionary programs: $661 billion

- Health 2%
- Transportation 2%
- Education 2%
- All Other Non-defense Discretionary 9%

NOTES: Discretionary health programs include National Institutes of Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, veterans’ healthcare, administrative costs for Medicaid, and Indian Health Service.