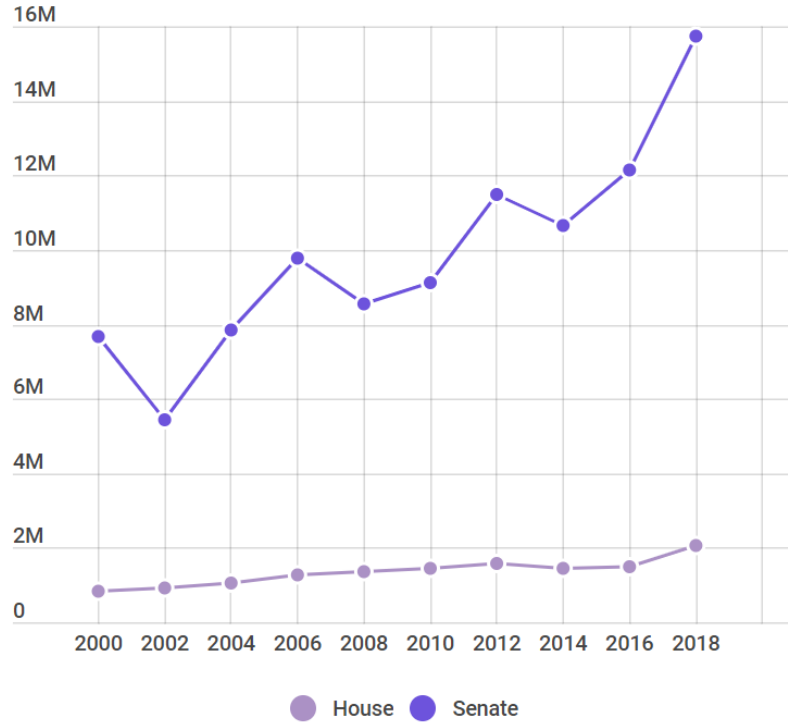


*Policymakers, Politics and  
Political Institutions:  
From Today to 2050*

*By: Sarah Bryner*

## Average Amount Spent by Congressional Election Winner, 2000-2018

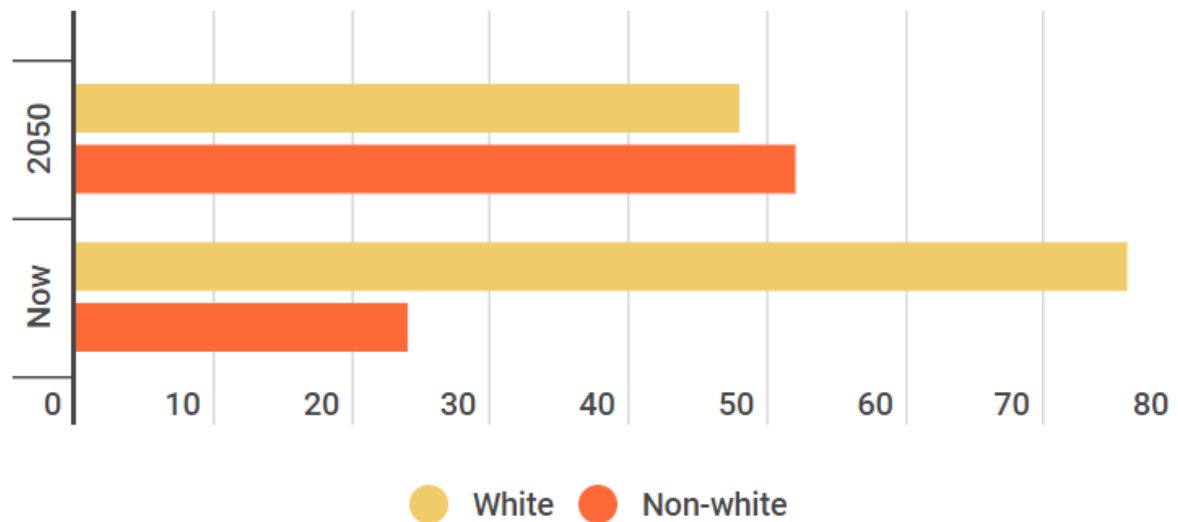
Data from [Opensecrets.org](https://www.opensecrets.org)



## Demographic Shifts in the US(%), 2018 to 2050

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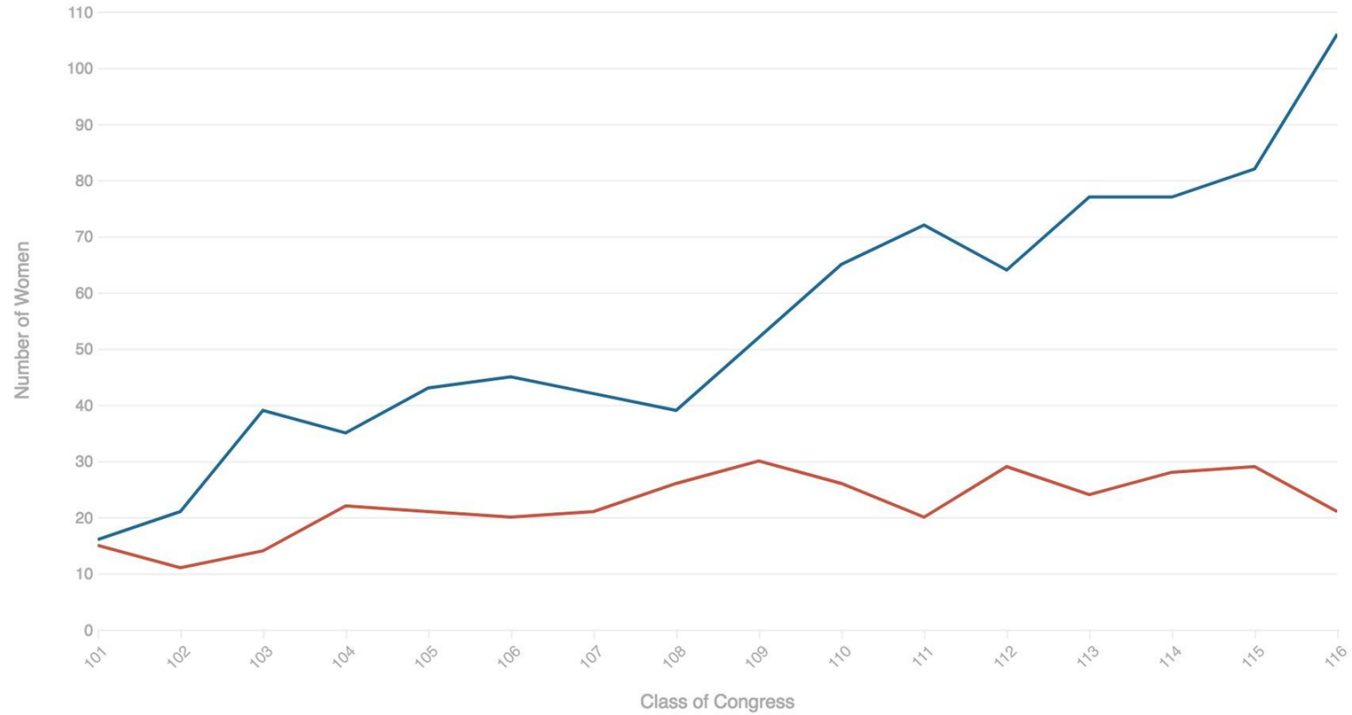
Data from the US Census Bureau and the Pew Research Center



# Figure 1: Women of Congress, 1990-2018

by: Opensecrets.org

■ Democratic Members ■ Republican Members



Average total receipts, general election candidates,  
by racial group & gender, 2018

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Data from [Opensecrets.org](https://www.opensecrets.org)

Total Receipts	Women	Men
Black	\$908,585	\$1,144,997
Not Black	\$1,954,328	\$1,674,029

Large Individual Donations	Women	Men
Black	\$395,102	\$495,577
Not Black	\$1,101,820	\$754,982