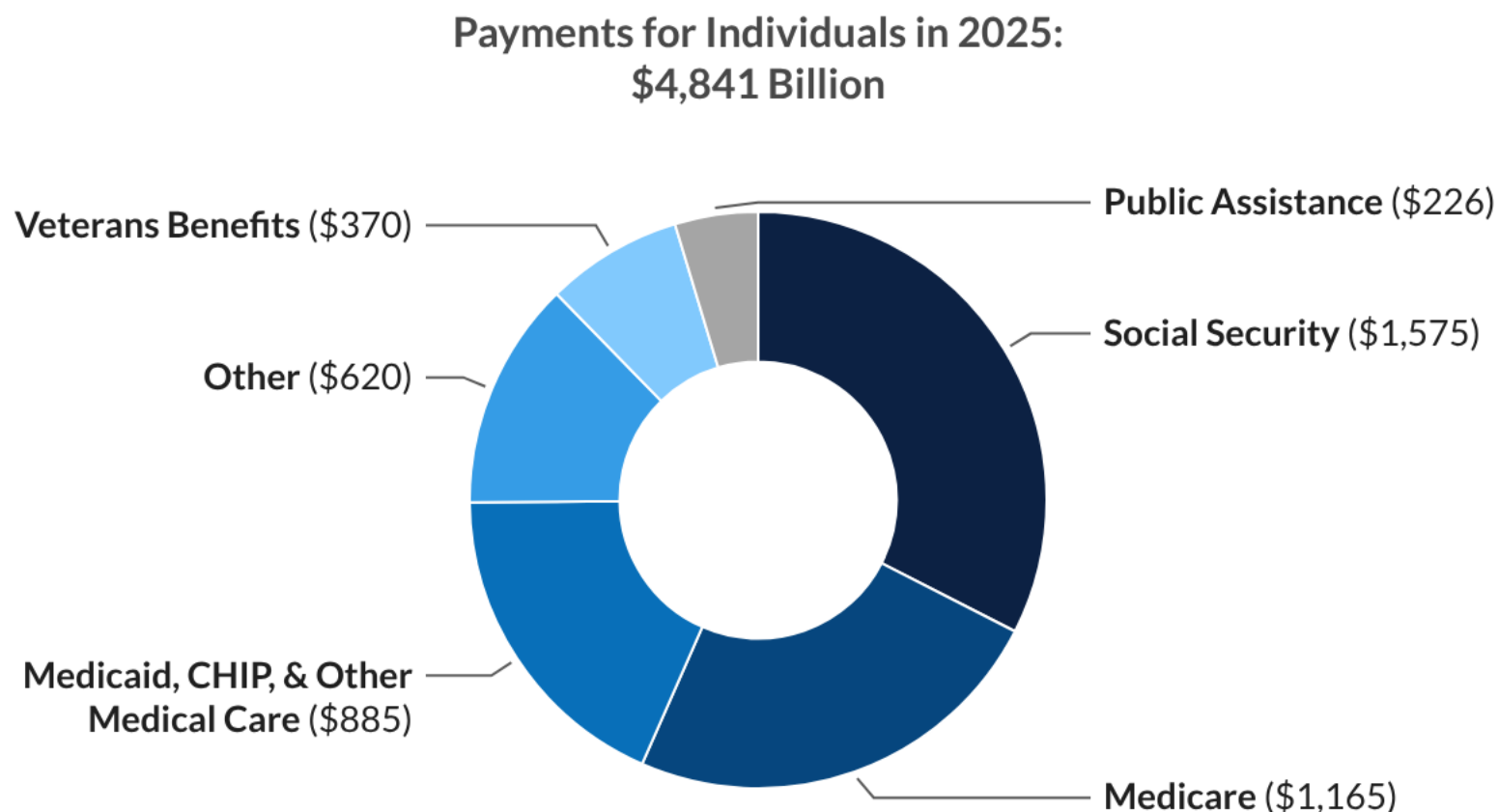


SOCIAL PROGRAMS

Chart Pack

JULY 2026

Social Security is the largest social program funded by the federal government

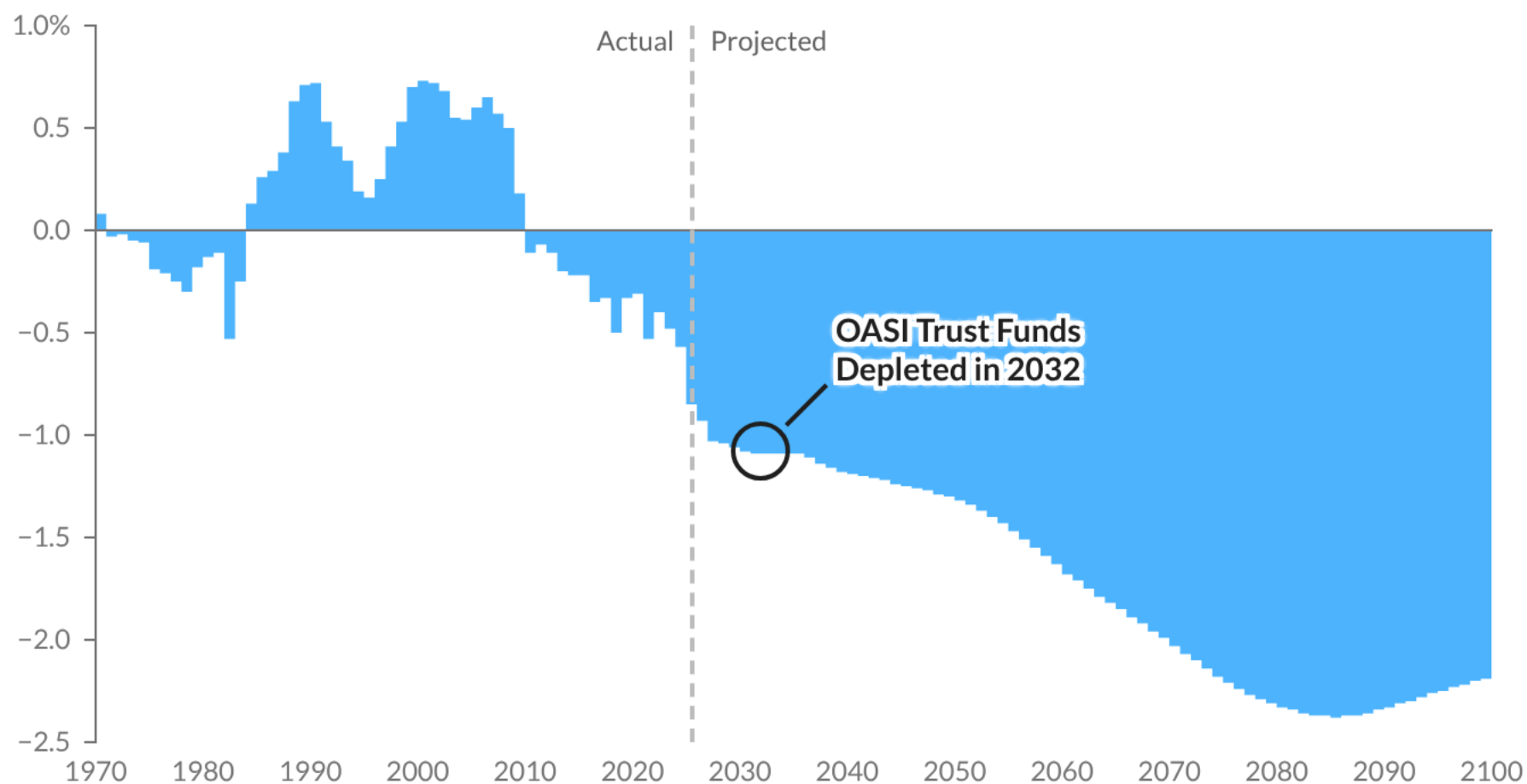


Source: Office of Management and Budget

Notes: Categories and definitions are based on the Office of Management and Budget. Some line items within public assistance include Supplemental Security Income, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, and tax credits such as the Child Tax Credit and the Earned Income Tax Credit. Other includes unemployment assistance, housing assistance, and railroad retirement.

Social Security is facing significant cash shortfalls

Social Security Surpluses/Deficits (% of GDP)



Source: Social Security Administration

Notes: OASI is the The Old-Age & Survivors Insurance Trust Fund. Surplus/deficit numbers exclude interest income.

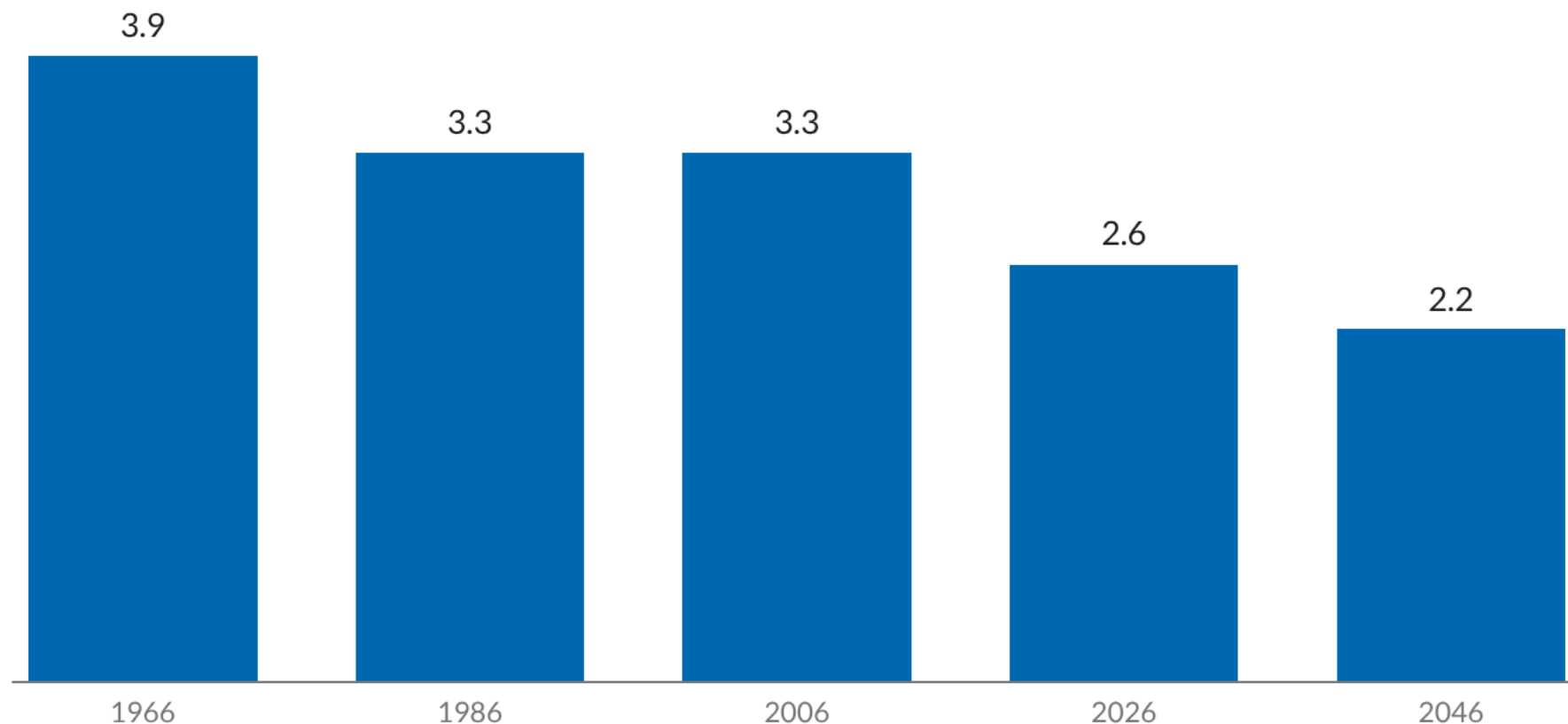
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As the population ages, fewer workers will be paying taxes to support each Social Security beneficiary

Workers per Beneficiary Ratio



Source: Social Security Administration

Note: Beneficiaries are those covered by either Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI), Disability Insurance (DI) or both.

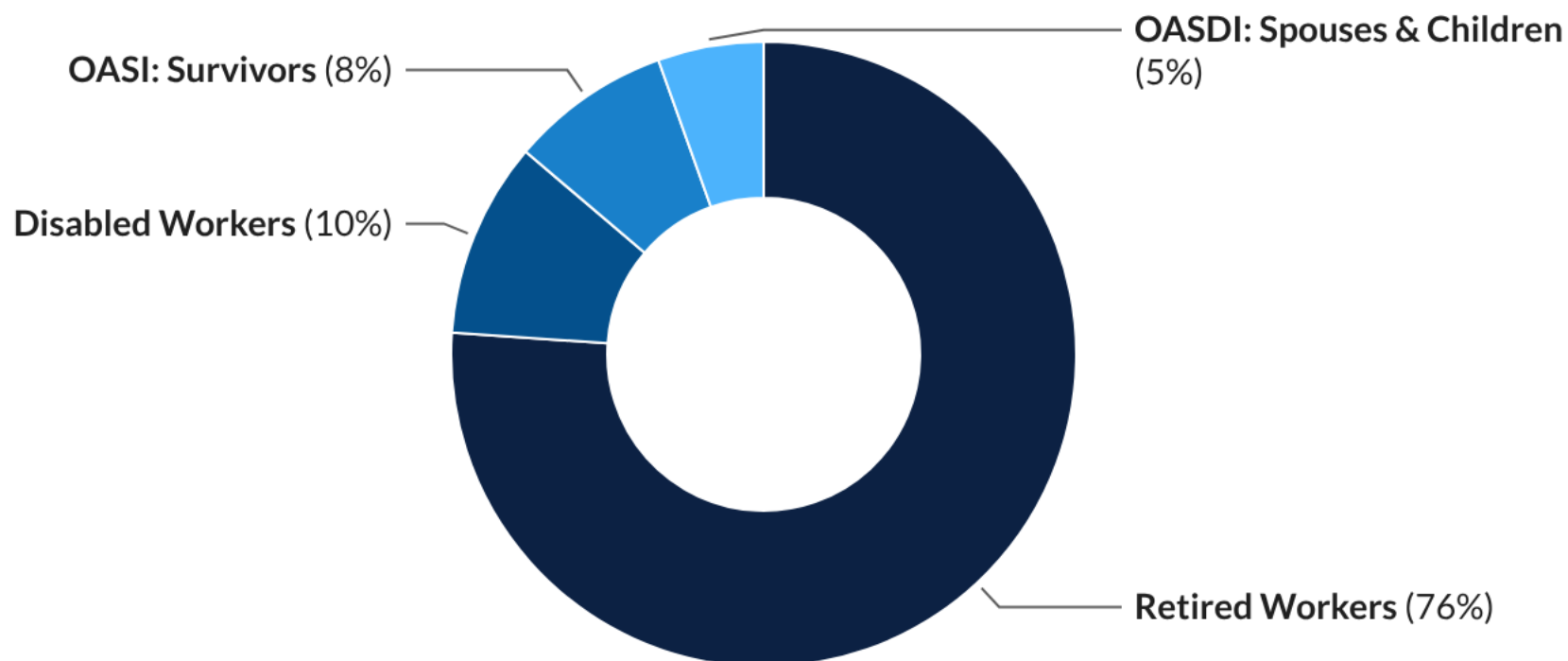
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Retired workers make up the majority of Social Security beneficiaries

Total Number of OASDI Beneficiaries in 2025:
70 Million



Source: Social Security Administration

Notes: OASI is Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, DI is Disability Insurance, and OASDI is the two combined. OASI and DI beneficiaries are not mutually exclusive.

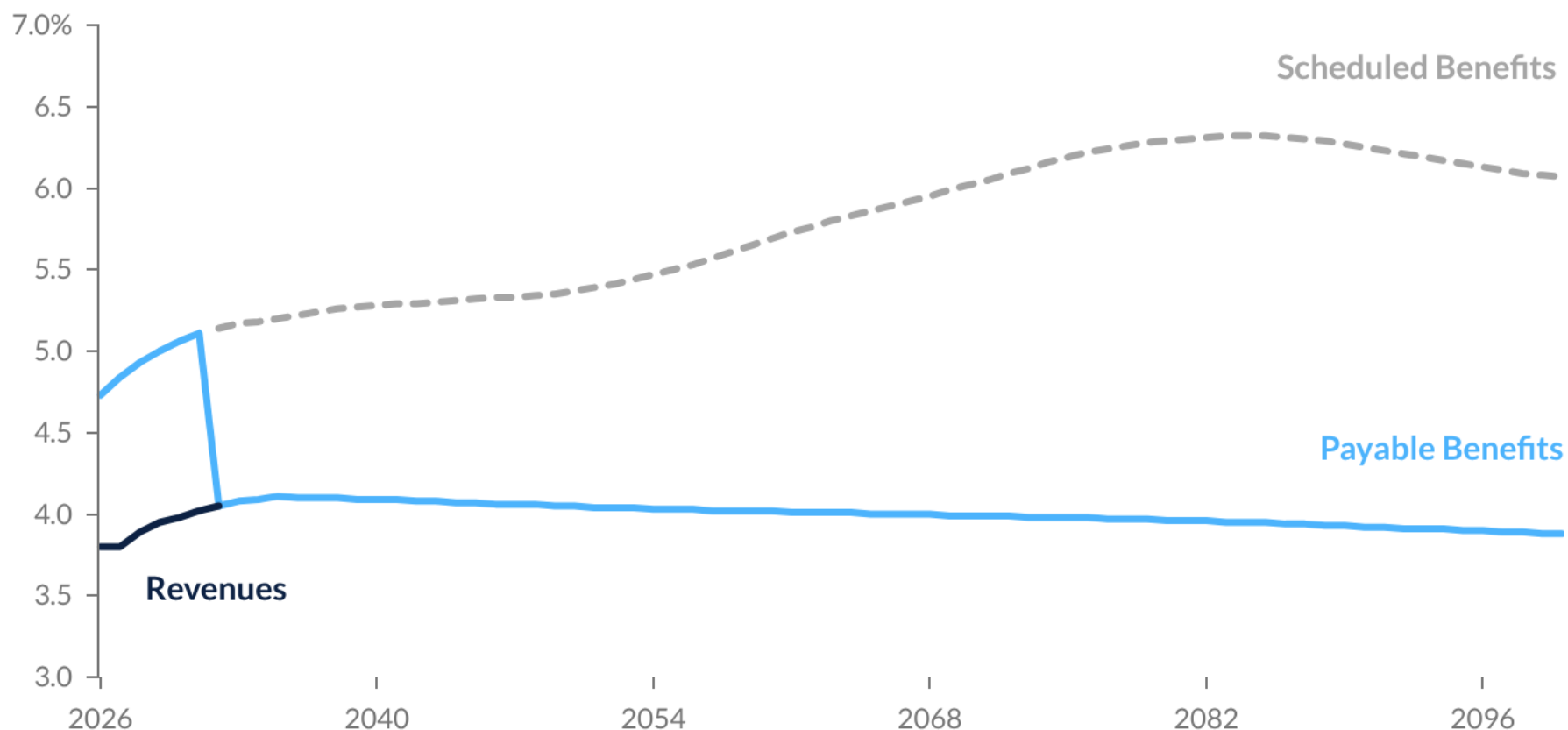
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Social Security benefits could be cut by 22 percent in 2032 without legislative action

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund (% of GDP)



Source: Social Security Administration

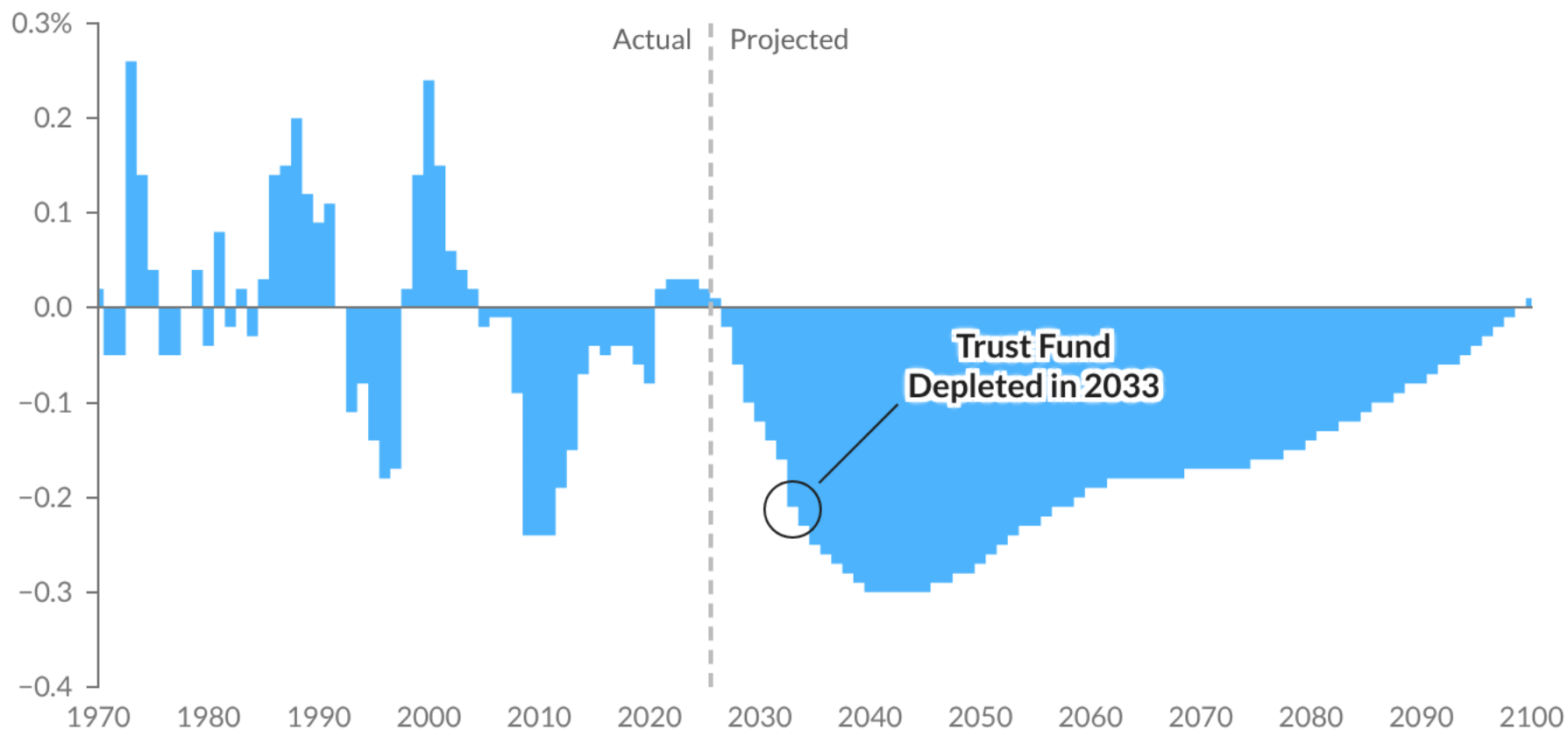
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Medicare's Hospital Insurance Trust Fund is facing significant cash shortfalls

Medicare HI Trust Fund Surpluses/Deficits (% of GDP)



Source: Social Security Administration

Note: Data exclude interest income.

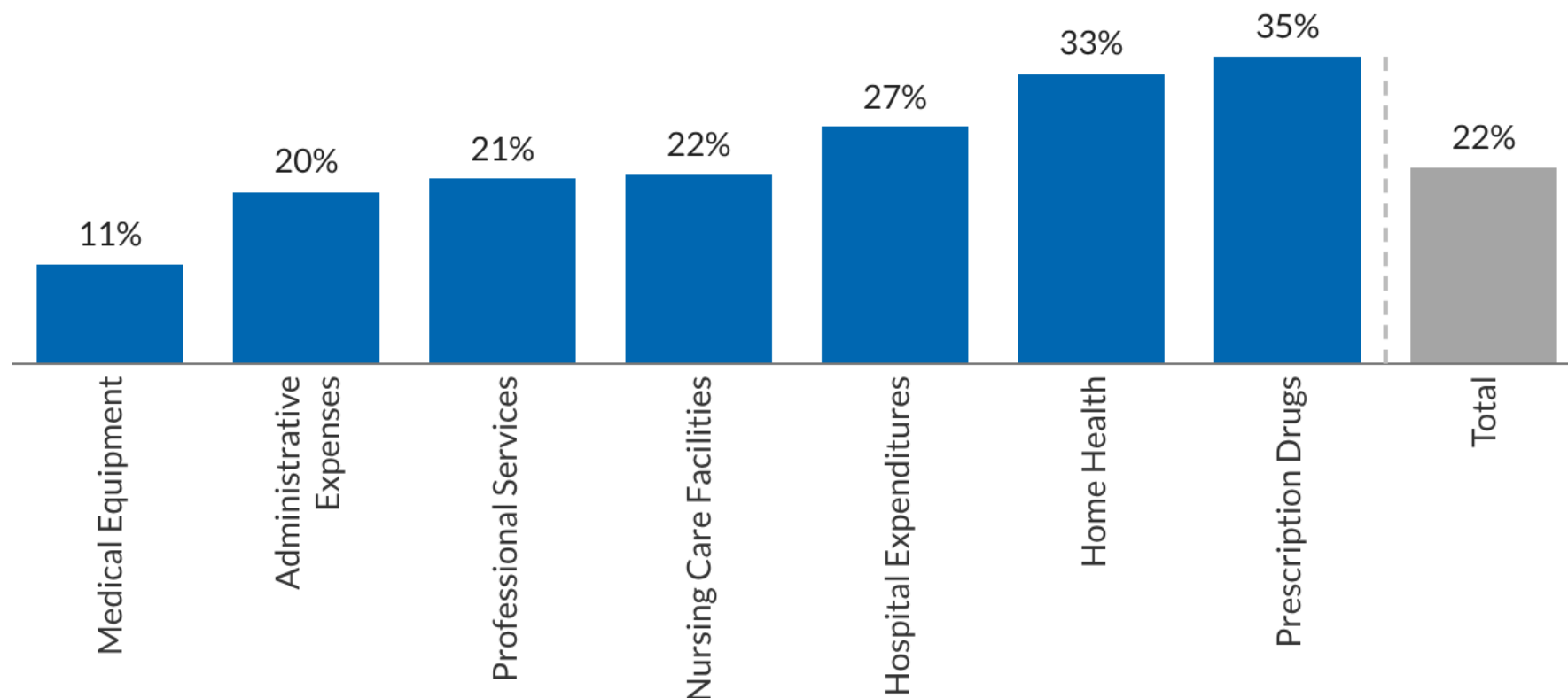
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Medicare covers approximately a quarter of many healthcare service categories in the United States

% of Health Spending Paid by Medicare



Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

Notes: Data are for 2024. Administration includes federal administration and total net cost of health insurance expenditures. Medical products includes durable and non-durable equipment. Professional services includes dental service, physician and clinical, and other professional service expenditures.

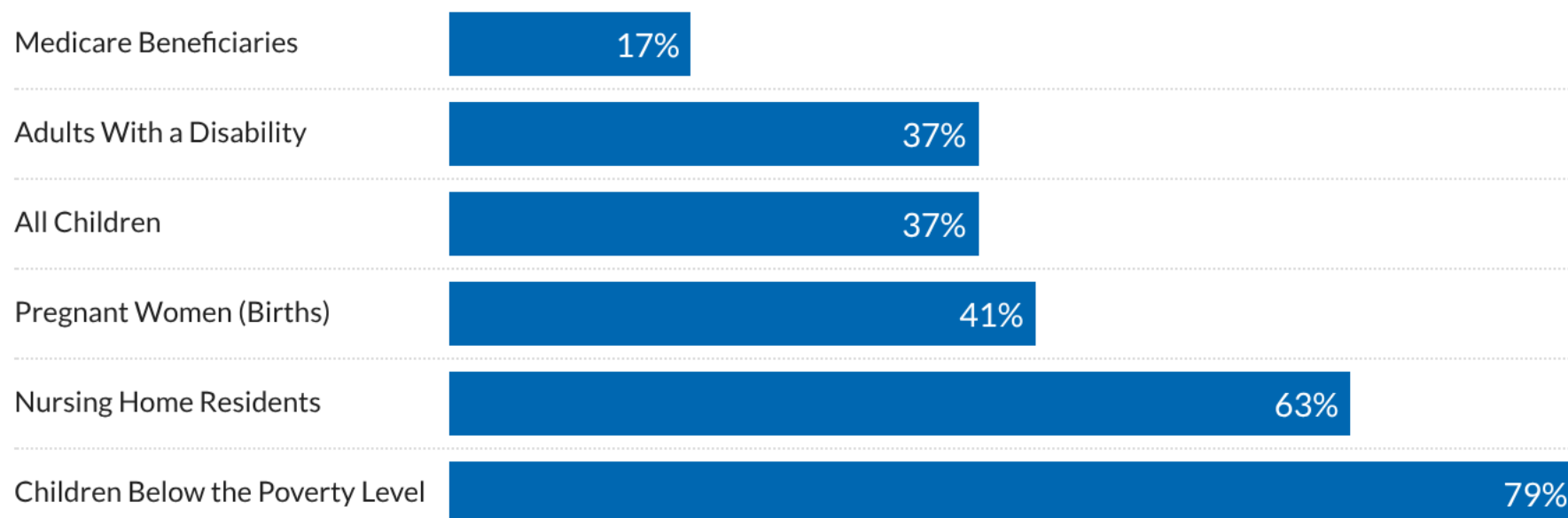
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Medicaid provides health insurance for vulnerable populations

% with Medicaid Coverage



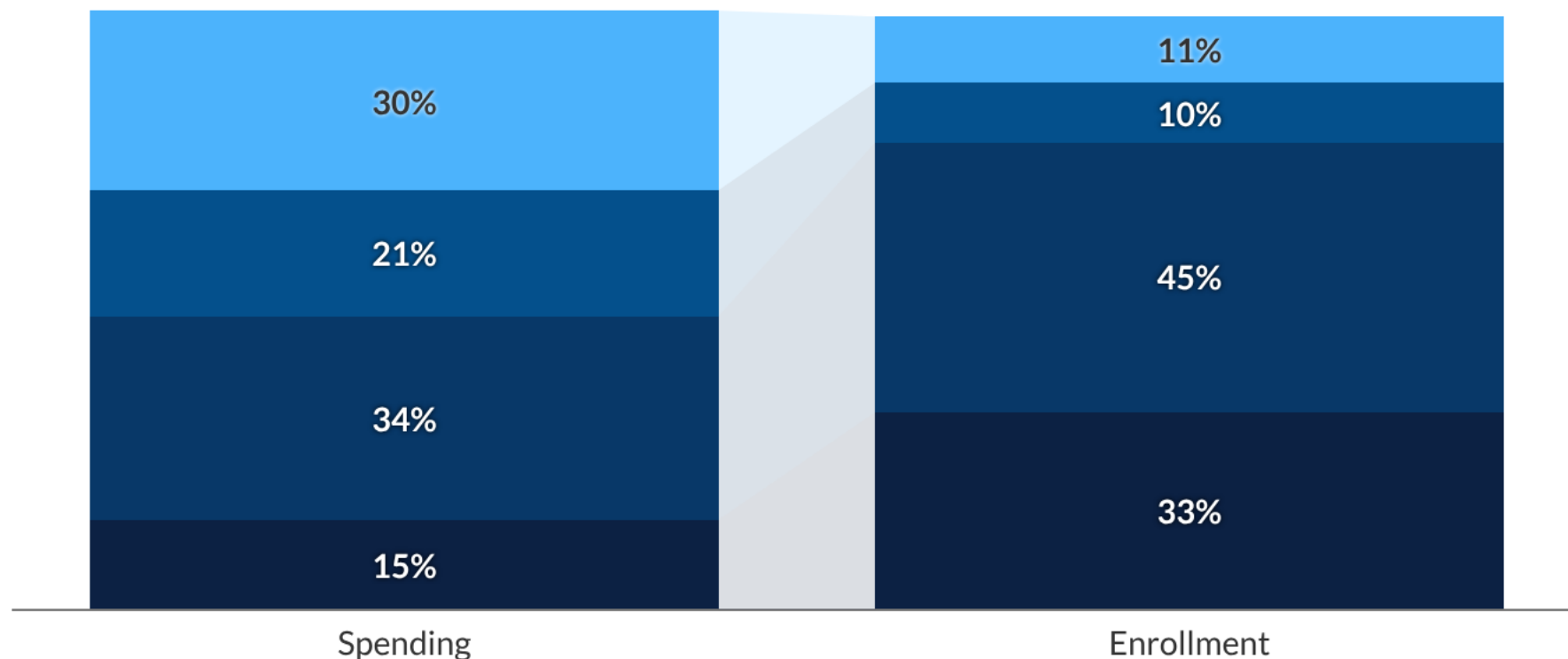
Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Kaiser Family Foundation and the U.S. Census Bureau

Notes: In 2024, the federal poverty level was \$25,820 for a family of three. Adults with a disability are people aged 15 to 64. Data are from 2024 unless otherwise stated. Data are from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Service, the U.S. Census Bureau, and various KFF reports: Medicare beneficiaries (November 2025), adults with a disability, all children, pregnant women (births) (2023), nursing home residents (2025), and children below the poverty line.

Medicaid spending by group is not proportional to enrollment

% of Total Medicaid Spending and Enrollment

■ Children ■ Adults 19-64 ■ Adults 65 and Older ■ Disabled



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

Note: Spending data and enrollment data are for 2023. Children are generally people aged 18 and younger; however, some people age 19 and older may be classified as "children" depending on why they qualify for the program and each state's practices. The adults category includes adults eligible for Medicaid by the ACA Medicaid expansion. Data may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

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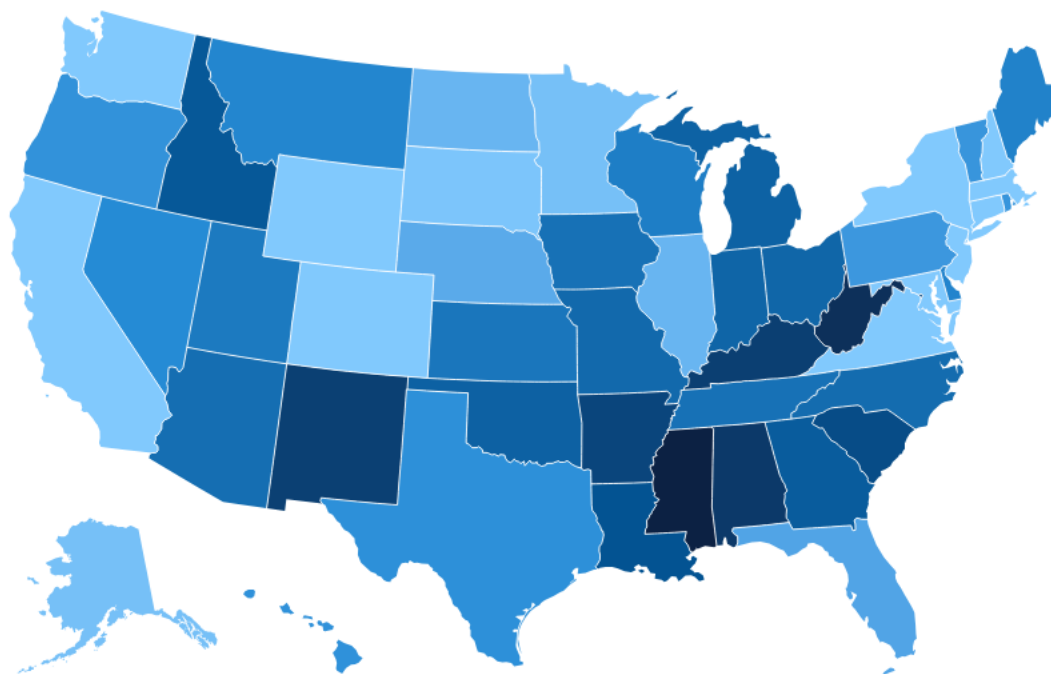


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States receive varying levels of assistance from the federal government for Medicaid

Federal Medical Assistance (FMAP) (%)

FMAP



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

Notes: Data are for fiscal year 2027. By law, the FMAP cannot be less than 50 percent.

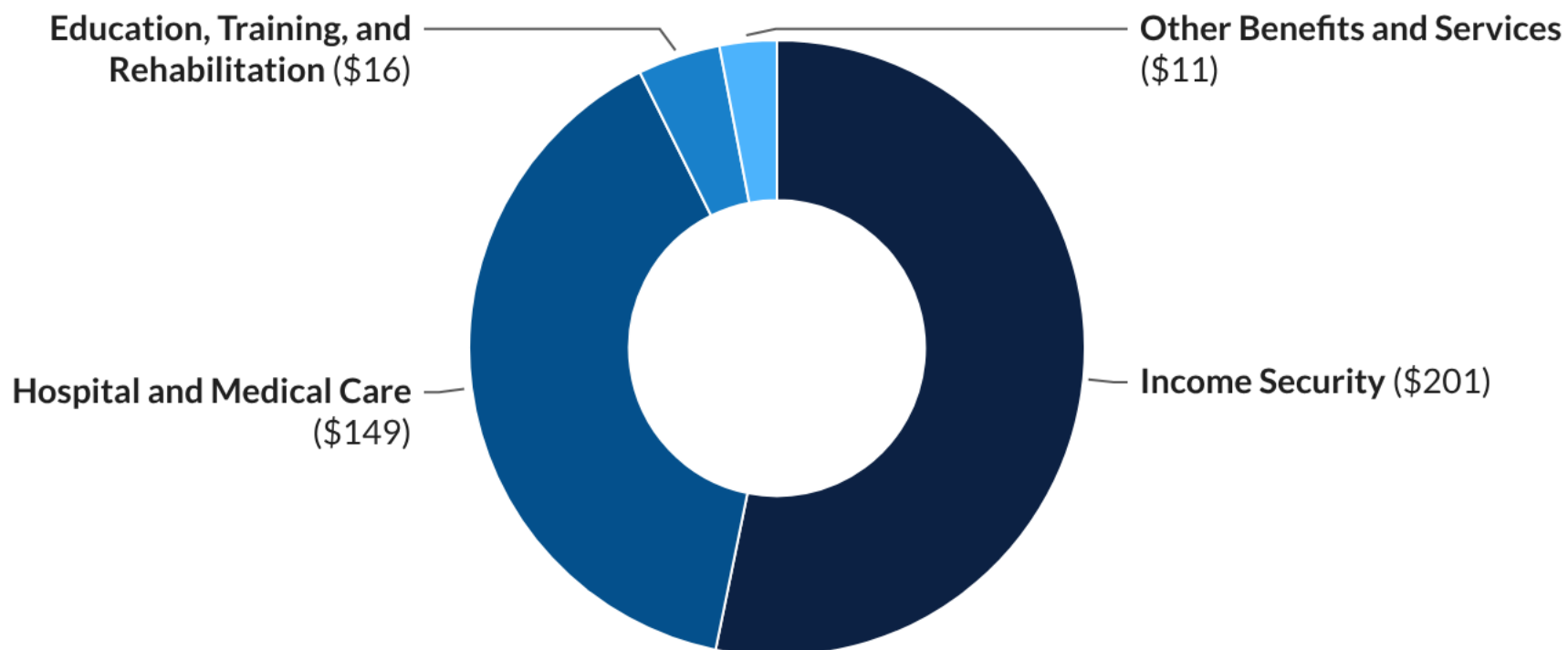
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Income security and health care are the largest programs for veterans

Veterans Benefits and Services Outlays in 2025:
\$377 Billion



Source: Office of Management and Budget

Note: Other benefits and services includes other veterans benefits and services and veterans' housing.

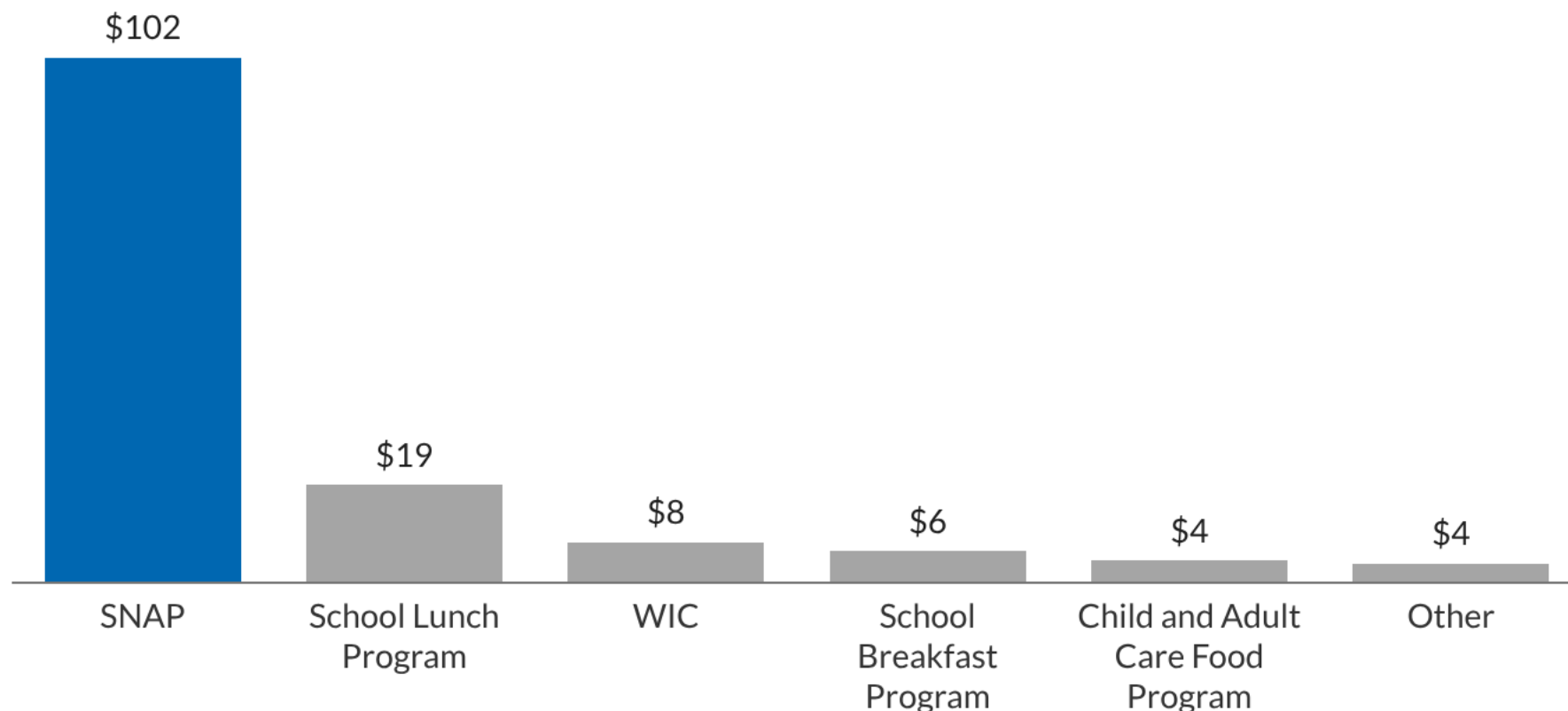
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SNAP is the largest federal food assistance program

Total Program Costs in 2025 (Billions of \$)



Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Notes: Data are for fiscal year 2025 and from the November 2025 release. Other includes Special Milk Program, Commodity Supplemental Food Program, Summer Feeding, food donation programs, nutrition programs administration, nutrition family assistance grants provided to U.S. territories, state administration expenses, and other child nutrition costs. SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. WIC is the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children.

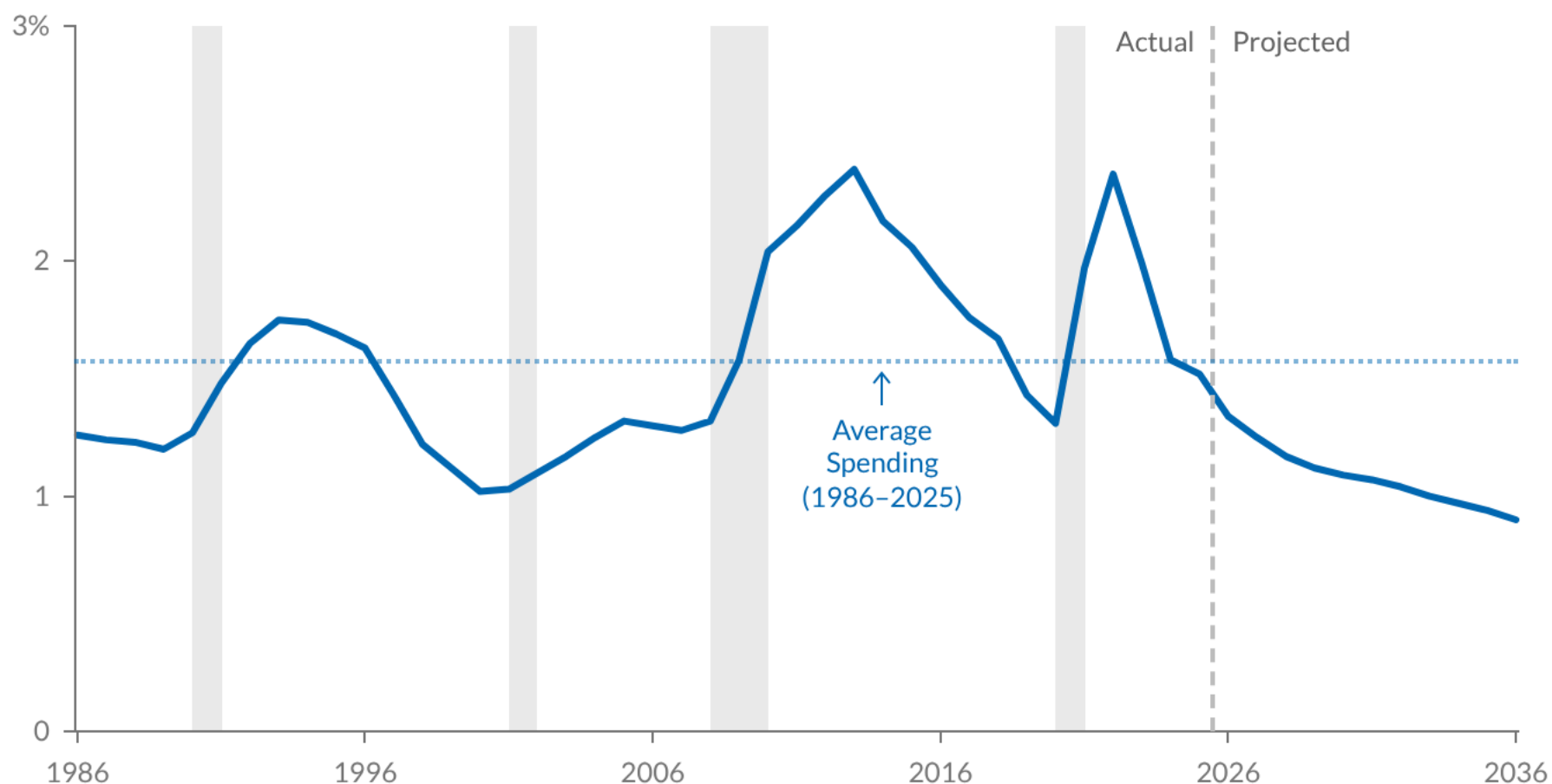
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Spending on SNAP is projected to decline below historical levels

Federal Spending on SNAP (% of Total Spending)



Sources: Congressional Budget Office and Office of Management and Budget

Notes: The grey shaded areas represent economic recessions and are based on the classifications by the National Bureau of Economic Research. SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

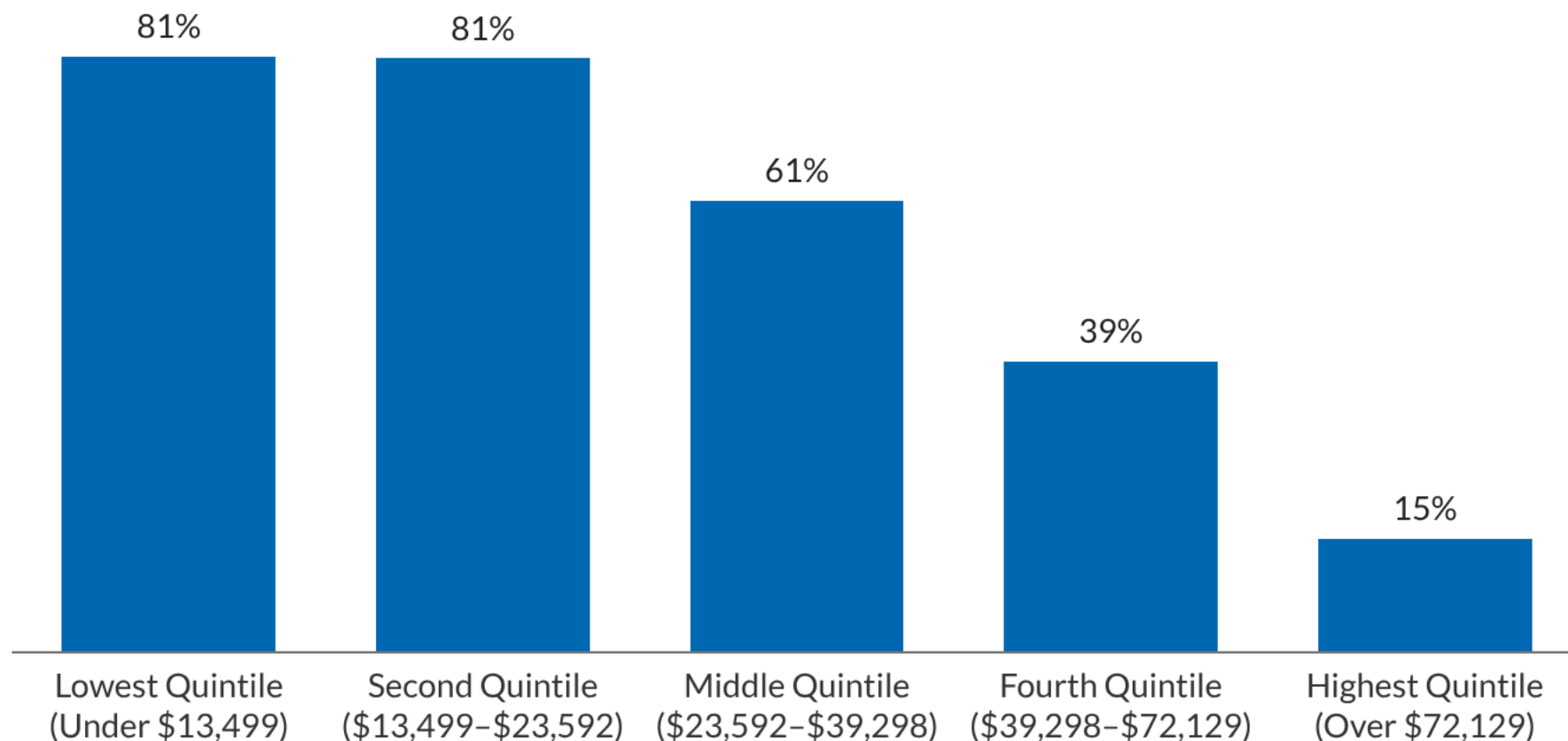
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Low-income seniors rely on Social Security benefits for a major share of their retirement income

Social Security Benefits (% of Total Income)



Source: Social Security Administration

Notes: A quintile is one-fifth of the population. Data are for 2014.

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